January

2022

JANUARY IS HUMAN TRAFFICKING AWARENESS MONTH

"Awareness is the greatest agent for change."

Eckhart Tolle





Wednesday Sunday Monday **Tuesday Thursday** Saturday



Helping people change direction.



Human trafficking is defined as the exploitation of human beings through force, fraud, or coercion, for the purposes of commercial sex or forced labor wherein a third party makes a profit.

Update your profile picture to include a blue human trafficking awareness ribbon this month



Read the 2021 Presidential Proclamation on National Slavery and Human Trafficking Prevention Month

2022 White <u>House</u> Proclamation on National Human **Trafficking Prevention** Month

Visit the Truckers **Against Trafficking** website and like them on social media outlets to learn about their good works to combat sex trafficking.

https://truckersagainsttr afficking.org/



MYTH: Traffickers target victims they don't know.

TRUTH: Many survivors have been trafficked by romantic partners. including spouses, and by family members, including parents.

https://www.polarispr oject.org

Studies suggest that up to 90% of runaway youth become involved in the commercial sex industry. Within 48 hours of living on the streets,1 in 3 teens will be recruited into some form of trafficking. NHTRC



In 2020, there were 450 cases of human trafficking in Ohio alone. Stay current with Ohio's statistics at https://worldp opulationrevi

rankings/hu mantraffickingstatistics-bystate

ew.com/state

Human trafficking is not about movement. No borders need to be crossed for traffickers to commit their crime. A victim may be trafficked from their own home. The essence of trafficking is coercion.

https:///www.Traf fickingInstitute.or

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Who are traffickers? * Business owners * Family members * Organized crime * Village chiefs * Agricultural operations * Neighbors * Friends (41%)	Human trafficking is an economic crime. Its profits exceed \$150 billion each year. That is more than the annual profits of Exxon, Microsoft, BP, Samsung and Apple - combined. https:///www.Tr affickingInstitut e.org	A survey found that 91% of survivor respondents had a criminal record which resulted from being trafficked. A criminal record, even an arrest without a conviction, often leads to doors being slammed shut. It's time to put laws in place that allow trafficking survivors to have their records cleared and move on with their lives. Learn more: https://www.polarisproject.org	Ohio ranks 6th in the U.S. for human trafficking. WHY? * Demand * Large immigrant population * Drugs (heroin, fentanyl, methamphetamine) * Rural w/transient population	MYTH: Labor trafficking is only or primarily a problem in developing countries. TRUTH: Labor trafficking occurs in the United States and in other developed countries but is reported at lower rates than sex trafficking. https://www.polarisproject.org	Plan a movie or tv night with human trafficking as the topic and have a discussion after viewing. Suggested: * Bangkok Girl * Big Sky - (Tues. 10pm on ABC) * Tricked * I am Jane Doe *Red Light *Black Gold *Still I Rise *Born Into Brothels *California's Forgotten Children	Save and share the National Human Trafficking Resource Center (NHTRC) Hotline #: 888-373-7888 Text: 233733 National Human Trafficking Resource Center (NHTRC)
How COVID-!9 effected human trafficking: *Government resources were diverted to pandemic response efforts *Food insecurity increased 66% *Employment access decreased 85% *Stigma associated with being a "foreign" carrier *Travel restrictions *School closures *Access to healthcare decreased 73% *Predatory debt *Online recruitment and grooming Trafficking in Persons Report, 2021	Human trafficking significantly impacts a victim's mental health: *Depression *Traumatic bonding w/perpetrator * Self-destructive behaviors (eating disorders, suicide, self-harm) * Anxiety disorders * Grief and shame * PTSD *Memory loss www.icfi.com/transition	Among the most common industries for labor trafficking: * Domestic work * Traveling sales crews * Restaurants & food service * Agriculture & Animal husbandry * Construction * Landscaping * Hotels & hospitality * Commercial cleaning services * Carnivals * Healthcare * Factories & manufacturing https://www.polarisproject.org	MYTH: It's always or usually a violent crime. TRUTH: In reality, most traffickers use psychological means such as, tricking, defrauding, manipulating or threatening victims into providing commercial sex or exploitative labor. https://www.polarisproject.org	Lean more about human trafficking through fiction/non-fiction works: * A Walk Across the Sun * Human Trafficking Around the World: Hidden in Plain Sight * Nobody's Girl * A Girl Raised by Wolves * Sold *The Slave Across the Street * Renting Lacy *Bitter Chocolate *A Promise to Nadia *I Am Not Your Slave: A Memoir *A Boy Named Jorge	Traffickers are currently exploiting an estimating 24.9 million victims. Their criminal activity is predominantl y in developing countries, yet occurs everywhere, including the United States – even in rural Ohio. https:///www. TraffickingIns titute.org	Like the WATCH Facebook page and stay updated on what the coalition is doing.

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Anyone can be a victim "When people are struggling with their finances, struggling with poverty, loss of work, childhood trauma and abuse, homeless or a young person who's not safe at home and ends up on the streets or couch surfing, all those things can lead to you being exploited by a trafficker—and those people are in every town." Rebecca Ayling - Project Director, New Hampshire Human Trafficking Collaborative Task Force	Among the most common industries for sex trafficking: * Escort services * Illicit massage, health, and beauty * Outdoor solicitation * Pornography *Residential brothels * Personal sexual servitude *Arts & entertainment * Remote interactive sexual acts *Mail order brides *Live sex shows https://www.pol arisproject.org	MYTH: All human trafficking involves sex. TRUTH: Worldwide, experts believe there are more situations of labor trafficking, but there is much wider awareness of sex trafficking in the U.S. than of labor trafficking. https://www.polarisproject.org	Vulnerability Factors: * High unemployment * Poverty * Crime * Discrimination * Corruption * Political conflict * Runaways * Cultural acceptance of HT practice * Prior history of sexual assault (94%) * Communities of vulnerability — LGBTQIA+, undocumented, etc. *Runaways/Homeles sness (1 in 5) *Foster care placement (60%) *Substance use (79%) *Child welfare involvement (93.5%) U.S. Trafficking in Persons Report, 2021	Human trafficking is a \$150 billion industry, after drugs (\$360 billion) and guns (\$375 billion). Victims originate from almost every region of the world; the top three countries of origin of federally identified victims in FY 2017 were the United States, Mexico, and Honduras Trafficking in Persons Report, 2021	Request a speaker from WATCh to present live or virtually on sex/labor human trafficking at your place of worship, community group, or workplace. Contact Lara Kiefer/ WATCH Coordinator: 330-804-0115	Top Human Trafficking Victimization Risk Factors: *Substance use *Runaway homeless youth *Recent migration/relocati on *Unstable housing *Mental health concern *Criminal record/criminal history *Physical health concern
Learn about the global state of modern slavery: https://www.freedomunited.org	The average entry age into sex trafficking is 12 – 14. NHTRC					